

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

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SHANNON RAY, KHALA TAYLOR, PETER
ROBINSON, KATHERINE SEBBANE, and
RUDY BARAJAS, Individually and
on Behalf of All Those Similarly
Situating,

Plaintiffs,

v.

NATIONAL COLLEGIATE ATHLETIC
ASSOCIATION, an unincorporated
association,

Defendant.

No. 1:23-cv-00425 WBS CSK

ORDER

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Plaintiffs request to file under seal exhibits 32-48 to
the Declaration of Michael Lieberman in Support of Plaintiffs'
Motion for Class Certification and Appointment of Fairmark
Partners, LLP, as co-Lead Class Counsel (Docket No. 85-3),
including an expert report by Professor Orley Ashenfelter as well
as a notice of errata correcting one table and one paragraph in
that report. (Docket Nos. 86, 89.)


1 A party seeking to seal a judicial record bears the
2 burden of overcoming a strong presumption in favor of public
3 access. See Kamakana v. City & County of Honolulu, 447 F.3d
4 1172, 1178 (9th Cir. 2006). The party must "articulate
5 compelling reasons supported by specific factual findings that
6 outweigh the general history of access and the public policies
7 favoring disclosure, such as the public interest in understanding
8 the judicial process." Id. at 1178-79 (citation omitted). In
9 ruling on a motion to seal, the court must balance the competing
10 interests of the public and the party seeking to keep records
11 secret. See id. at 1179.

12 Plaintiffs' requests fail to specify why the court
13 should seal any documents outside of their mere designation as
14 "CONFIDENTIAL" or "ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY" for purposes of
15 discovery. Discovery labels alone do not outweigh the history of
16 access and public policies favoring disclosure to the public. A
17 party must still "articulate compelling reasons supported by
18 specific factual findings." Kamakana, 447 F.3d at 1178. "Simply
19 mentioning a category of privilege [or two], without any further
20 elaboration or any specific linkage with the documents, does not
21 satisfy the burden." Id. at 1184.

22 Plaintiffs provide no further guidance as to what
23 sensitive information these documents contain that would merit an
24 order sealing the documents from public view. As such,
25 plaintiffs' request amounts to no more than a waste of the
26 court's time. The court will consider a future request only if
27 it amply explains why specific filings must be redacted or
28 sealed.

1 IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that plaintiffs' request to
2 seal (Docket Nos. 86, 89) be, and the same hereby is, DENIED
3 WITHOUT PREJUDICE.

4 Dated: November 14, 2024



5 **WILLIAM B. SHUBB**

6 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE**

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